

## Chinese Travelers' Digital Journey Post Pandemic

Prepared for Travel Daily by Dragon Trail Interactive | June 2020



## Agenda

- Overview of the digital landscape in China & the pre-pandemic digital journey
- 2. Travel marketing during the pandemic
- 3. Changes in Chinese travelers' digital journey post-pandemic



#### **About Dragon Trail**

Dragon Trail Interactive is an award-winning digital marketing and solutions agency **helping travel and tourism** organizations reach and connect with China's affluent consumers online.



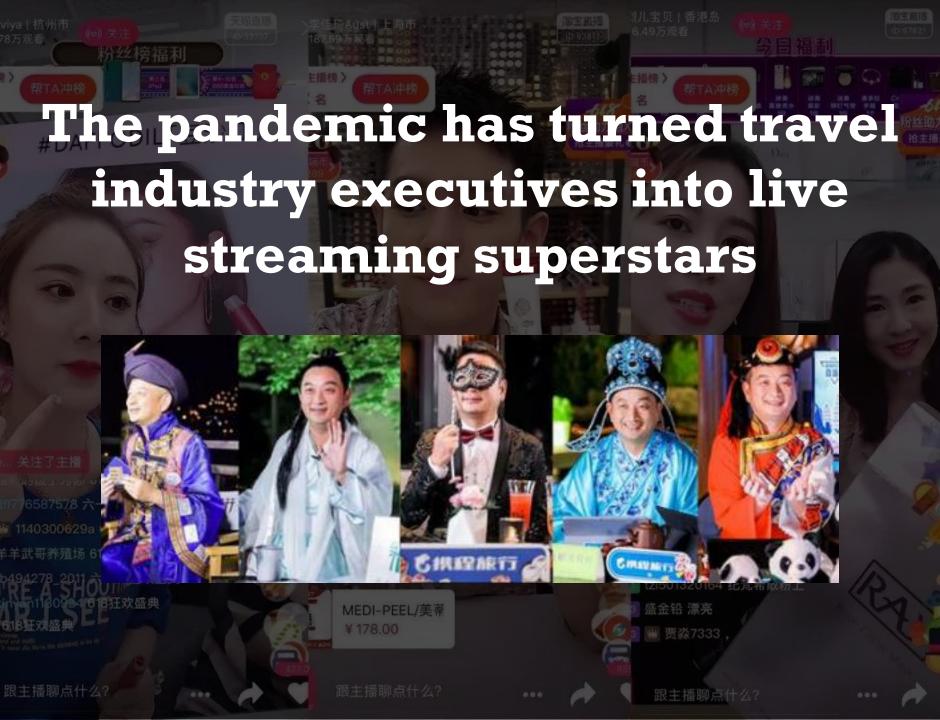
We combine our deep market knowledge, extensive industry relations and the diverse skill set of our multi-cultural and multi-lingual team to deliver innovative solutions and excellent service.

100% Travel

Founded in 2009, the company has offices in Beijing, Shanghai, Xi'an, London, and Lexington.









Overview of the Digital

Landscape in China & the PrePandemic Digital Journey

#### Key Features of China's Digital Landscape

## 1. Different & Crowded Landscape

Average internet user regularly uses **15.5 apps/** platforms on their phone



#### 2. Mobile First

**788 million** smart phone users, **98%** of all internet users



#### 3. Video Boom

Average internet user spends **58 minutes** each day on mobile video



## 4. Social Word of Mouth

The social factor is decisive for purchasing behavior



Source: Quest Mobile, CNNIC, Social Media Impact Report, eMarketer (2018)

#### 5. Cashless society

More than 41 trillion USD spent via mobile payments in 2018 & 36 trillion USD in Q1-Q3 2019

#### How Mobile-first is China?

#### Percent of consumers who use mobile for:

	China	Global Average
Searching for travel information	84.2%	61.6%
Booking trips	82.2%	54.2%
Trip planning	73.8%	?

Source: Global Digital Traveler Research 2019 by Travelport







7:30am

7:45am

7:50am







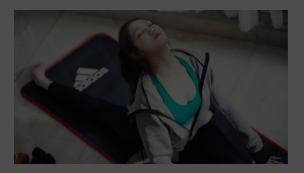
7:55am

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6:00pm 7:30pm 9:30pm











7:00 am

9:00 am

12:00 noon

1:00 pm

8:00 pm

10:00 am



































































Taobao.com







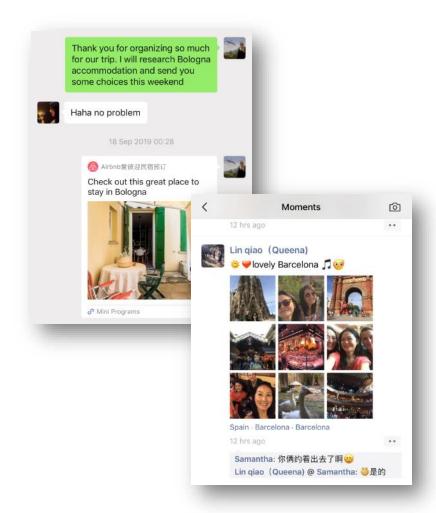




#### WeChat



- WeChat is China's #1 mobile app and social media platform.
- WeChat ("Weixin" in Chinese)
  was released by Chinese
  internet giant Tencent in 2011.
  By Q1 2020, the app had more
  than 1.2 billion monthly active
  users on WeChat.
- Known as the "Swiss Army Knife App", or "Super App", WeChat has a wide array of functions, such as instant messaging, social networking, e-commerce, mobile payment, gaming and digital banking.





#### Sina Weibo



- "China's Twitter," founded in 2009
- 516 million MAUs (December 2019)
- Especially popular with the post-90s generation
- China's leading social media platform for years. Following a brief period of decline, the micro-blogging platform has made a notable comeback.





Weibo is a more open and public platform than WeChat, giving content greater reach. Hashtags and "supertopics" help users share and find content. Popular for celebrity content, and a top choice for influencers.



#### Video Platforms



Short-form videos have taken off in recent years, with 78.2% of China's online population using short video by the start of 2019, and 96% by June 2019. In total, 821 million Chinese consumers watch short videos on a monthly basis.

Live streaming has been popular in China for years, and is becoming increasingly popular for tourism sales and marketing.

Leading video and live streaming platforms include: Douyin, Miaopai, Kuaishou, Youku, Tencent Video, iQiyi, Vue Vlog, Douyu, and Yizhibo.



## Lifestyle Platforms: Xiaohongshu







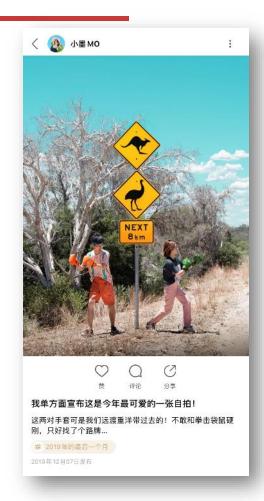


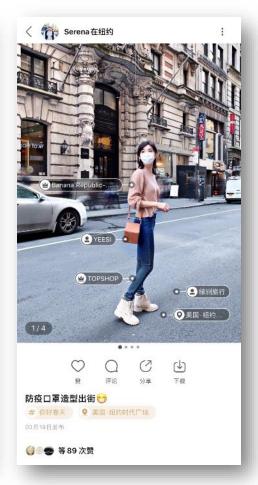
#### Trend watching | KOL collaboration



#### Lifestyle Platforms: Oasis









Trend watching | KOL collaboration | Brand account (integrated with Weibo)



#### Online Forums



**Zhihu:** Online Q&A forum, similar to Quora



**Douban:** Online forum, focus on culture, used by KOLs

"Traveling in the UK, what are the unmissable destinations?" +900 people following; +200,000 views





#### Ctrip/Trip.com Group



Trip.com Group (Ctrip) is China's leading OTA, used by 59% of Chinese travelers for trip planning and booking (Resonance, 2019). Products include package tours, flights, hotels, cruises, visas, insurance, attraction tickets, car rentals, and customized tours.





Ctrip's Virtual Tour Manager offers indestination guides, a social platform to meet other travelers, emergency services and more.





#### Other Leading OTAs



#### **Qunar:**

No. 2 OTA, partly owned by Ctrip



#### Meituan:

Rising star, Meituan-Dianping, Tencent investment



#### Fliggy:

Alibaba's online travel marketplace



#### Tuniu:

Partly owned by Ctrip and Tencent



#### Tongcheng-eLong:

Owned by Tencent, integrated into WeChat



#### TripAdvisor:

aka Maotuying





Lvmama

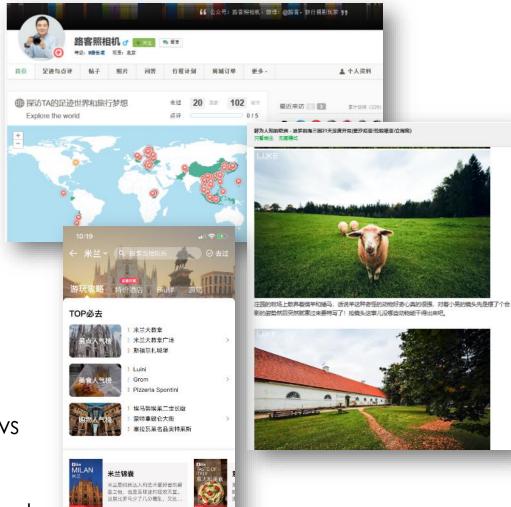


## Travel Review Websites: Qyer





- 88 million users
- 12 million daily page views
- 26.5% are aged 36+,
  57.5% are aged 24-35,
  16.1% are aged 23 and under





#### Travel Review Websites: Mafengwo



- 80 million active users
- 19% are aged over 36, with 44% between 31-35, 25% between 25-30, and 12% aged 24 and under
- 50%+ have white collar jobs and/or are at the managerial level









## The Pre-pandemic Digital Journey























**Booking** 



































Reprocessing of Trip

**Detailed Itinerary Planning** 

**Booking** 











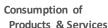




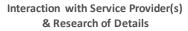




























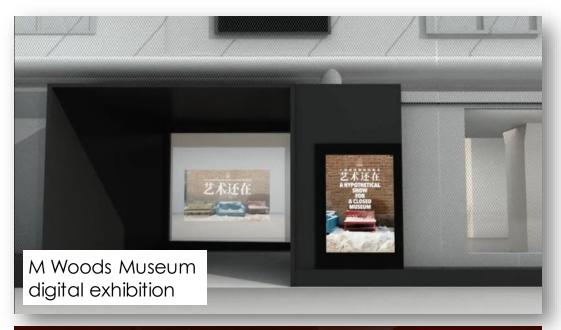


## Travel Marketing During the Pandemic

## Virtual Experiences

- Online exhibitions
- Online collections
- Live streaming tours







#### Video Tours



Chateau de Versailles



Asian Art Museum

Creating video tours in Chinese can attract a significant amount of attention and send a welcoming message



#### Social Commerce

Travel agents enter e-commerce, leveraging their client relationships and general ability in sales.

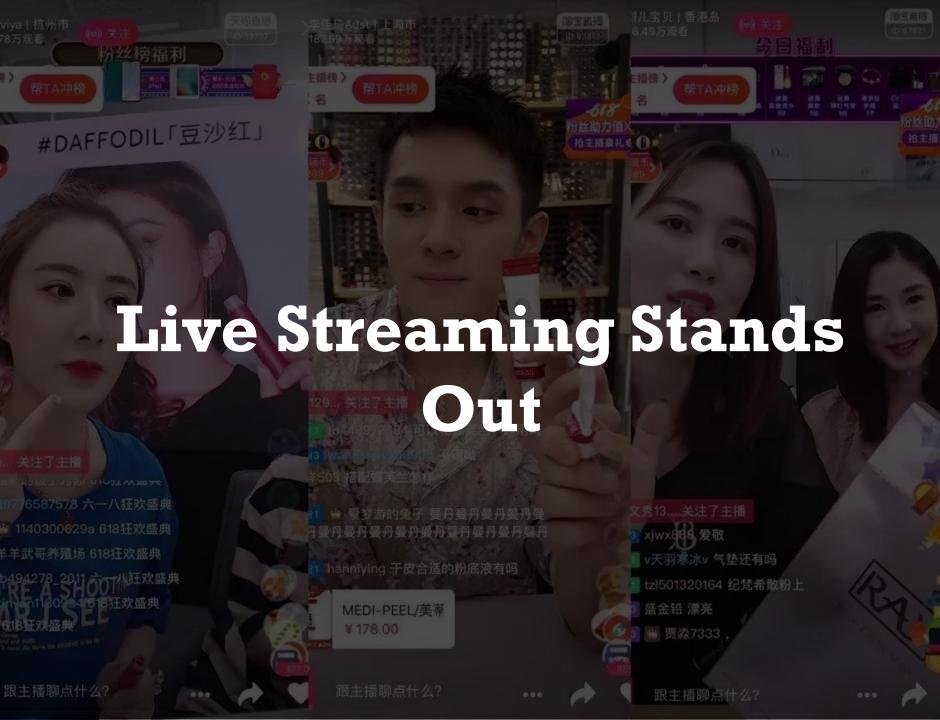






Cruise -> Fruit TMC -> Fruit TA -> Cosmetics





#### Live Streaming

- As of March 2020, there are 560 million live streaming viewers in China, 62% of the country's internet users (CNNIC).
- Live streaming is particularly popular for entertainment and e-commerce. E-commerce sales through live streaming is projected to reach US\$14 billion in 2020 (up from US\$4.4B in 2018).
- Live streaming grew in popularity during the lockdown users of e-commerce platform Taobao grew by 110% in February.
- From January to June 2020, bandwidth for streaming on the Tencent Platform increased 500%.

## Live Streaming - Professional Live Streamers





"Lipstick king" Li Jiaqi

US\$136 sales in February 2020

"Taobao Live Stream Queen" Wei Ya

US\$420 sales during double 11, 2019



## Live Streaming - Celebrity Live Streamers





- 1. Gree CEO: Close to US\$100 million in sales during June 1,2020 live streaming event
- 2. CCTV Anchors: four CCTV anchors sold over US\$70 million worth of product on May 1, 2020
- Luo Yonghao: Tech entrepreneur Luo Yonghao achieved US\$17 million in his first live streaming event





## Live Streaming in Travel

- Trip.com Group (Ctrip): Chairman James Liang has sold 520,000 hotel rooms in 11 live streams since March
- GMV from live streams exceeded US\$36 million





## Live Streaming in Travel



- Spring Air: Founder Zhenghua Wang attracted over 12 million visits in his May 19 live stream.
- Revenue from that single stream exceeded US\$4 million.



## Live Streaming in Travel

• Qunar: CEO has been live streaming from domestic destinations since April, average US\$2.3 million per broadcast



## Live Streaming by Hotels



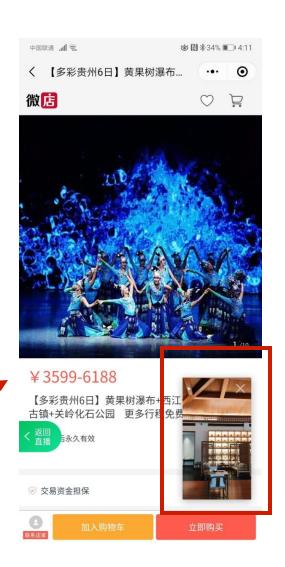






## How Does Live Streaming Shopping Work?





- During live streaming product pop up entices the gudience to click.
- After a click, the live streaming screen is minimized and a product page pop under.
- Tab on the minimized live stream window resumes the live stream.



## How Does It Really Work?

RMB10,000,000 x 365 = RMB 3.65 billion

If it is so easy, why don't they run a live streaming event everyday?



#### How Does It Really Work?

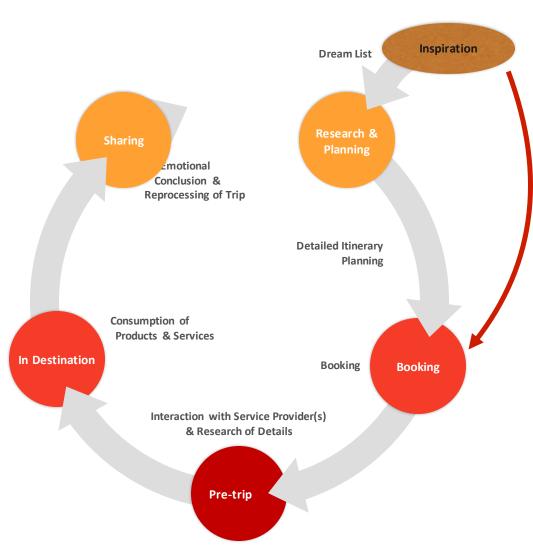
- The interactive and pro-active sales process definitely helps with conversion.
- Successful live streaming events are carefully orchestrated promotional events.
- To achieve significant sales results, live streamers need to offer popular, high quality products at heavily discounted prices.
- You need to package your products in a way that consumer can buy first, use later. This presents some challenges for travel products.





## Changes Chinese Travelers' Digital Journey Post-pandemic

## Changes in Consumer Digital Journey for Travel

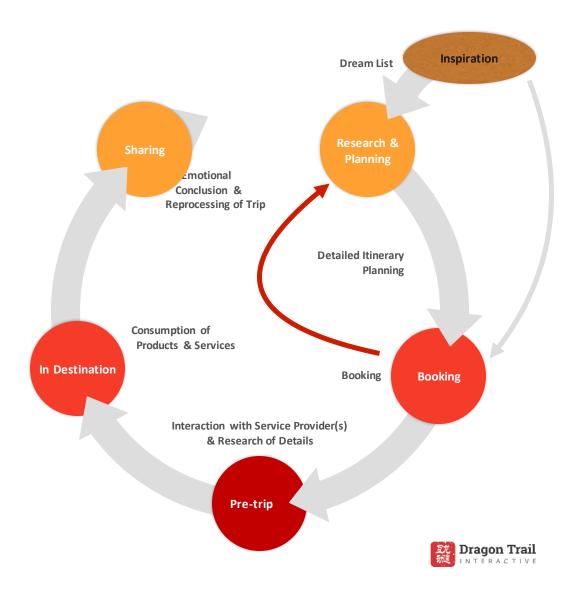


The long process of awareness building, inspiration, evaluation and purchasing collapses to a single carefully orchestrated promotional event.



## Changes in Consumer Digital Journey for Travel

Products are purchased before carefully research & planing, leading to limitation in consideration set and complications in research & planning.



#### Other Changes in Consumer Digital Journey for Travel

- Digital will become more prominent in the travel planning process. More tools and platforms will play a role, and more touch points will emerge. It will be increasingly difficult to fully understand the consumer journey without data.
- Video (streaming or on-demand) will be prevalent throughout the entire consumer journey.
- The expectation of contactless services will change the indestination experience significantly.
- Consumer journey for travel could be mostly completed on lifestyle and e-commerce platforms in China.

#### How to Respond to the Changes?

- Learn as much as you can about the short video and live streaming platforms to be able to choose the right platform.
- Get to know the live streaming ecosystem and various business models.
- Conduct consumer research, or leverage data, to better understand the changes in digital journey of your target audience.
- Be more in control of the consumer journey.



# Q&A



Tell: +86 10 62667530

Email: info@dragontrail.com

Website: www.dragontrail.com



<u>www.linkedin.com/company/dragon-trail</u>



www.twitter.com/dragontrail



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